The growth of the knowledge-based economy presents opportunities for the ASR Dutch Science Park Fund

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In recent decades, there has been a steady global shift towards a more knowledge-based economy. Companies which have been able to capitalise on relatively recent scientific discoveries and research have grown rapidly, with some of them now among the world’s most valuable companies. This trend is also reflected in the figures for the economy as a whole, and is particularly evident in countries such as the Netherlands, where the manufacturing, industry and agricultural sectors have been declining in importance in the economy over the last five decades, while professional, scientific and support services have tripled in size (figure 1). The growth in the latter sector has been significant, particularly when compared to the European average (figure 2). In relation to Europe as a whole, the Netherlands is a frontrunner in the gradual shift away from economic activity based on natural resources and industry and towards a more knowledge-based economy.

Figure 1: Share of GDP across the main economic sectors in the Netherlands

Source: OECD, 2020
Growing demand for real estate on science parks

This gradual reorientation of the Dutch economy has affected the demand for real estate. As the ability to capitalise on scientific and engineering knowledge has grown, the locations where knowledge can be shared and commercialised the most successfully are benefiting disproportionately. This has given rise to rapid growing clusters of knowledge-intensive companies, which benefit from each other’s presence, known as science parks.

The ten leading science park locations in the Netherlands

The ASR Dutch Science Park Fund invests in locations in the Netherlands where the added value is most present often “permanently” anchored by a strong knowledge institute such as a university. Besides adding value to companies in their vicinity, universities also provide the type of long-term stability that a.s.r. real estate looks for in all its real estate investments, in line with its core investment creed; ‘investing with perpetual value’. The Fund has used its bespoke Science Park Filter to select ten locations that excel on four key criteria: the strength of the knowledge anchor, the quality and size of the ecosystem and the regional economic strength, as well as the strength of the local real estate market.

Strong employment growth in science parks

Due to the significant added value for commercial activities, employment and company growth in these ten leading science parks has increased significantly in relation to the national average. Employment in the Netherlands grew by 0.9% y-o-y between 2011 and 2019 (Figure 3). Over the same period, the growth in commercial employment in
the Fund's top-ten science parks outpaced the Dutch average significantly at over 70% between 2011 and 2019, which equals average y-o-y growth of 7.1%.

Figure 3: Employment growth compared (index 2011 = 100)

![Graph showing employment growth comparison](image)


*Science parks data for 2019 is not yet available; growth trend between 2011-2018 is shown*

Figure 4: Company growth compared (index 2011 = 100)

![Graph showing company growth comparison](image)


Robust company growth in science parks
As shown in figure 4, the top-ten science parks have also outperformed the general economy when it comes to company growth. Between 2013 and 2019 they outpaced the significant growth in the number of companies in the Netherlands as a whole, which was
associated with the wider trend towards individual entrepreneurship. In total, the number of companies in the Netherlands increased by an average of 4.2% y-o-y, while in the ten leading science parks the number of companies grew by an average of 5.3% y-o-y, with a total increase of approximately 50% between 2011 and 2019.

The underlying trend towards a more knowledge-based economy means there has been a structural increase in the demand for space in Dutch science parks. This has confirmed a.s.r. real estate’s strong conviction towards this emerging sector, leading to the launch of the ASR Dutch Science Park Fund in 2019. By targeting multifunctional and sustainable R&D facilities, single- and multitenant offices in the locations that knowledge-driven companies are most attracted to, the Fund is optimally positioned to benefit from a rapidly changing future.

If you would you like to know more about the ASR Dutch Science Park Fund, please contact:

Luc Joosten
head of Fund Management / fund director ASR Dutch Science Park Fund
a.s.r. real estate
M: +31 (0)6 83 64 81 85
E: luc.joosten@asr.nl

Olle Overbosch
fund manager
ASR Dutch Science Park Fund
M: +31 (0)6 30 50 68 41
E: olle.overbosch@asr.nl
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